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## A Channel Is A Channel Is A Channel, Not

By BILL HARVEY

In the continuing quest to qualify the different TV networks in terms of media effectiveness, it is

prudent to consider all available measures, so as to triangulate the problem from as many angles as possible. One of the measures is commercial audience retention: the percentage the program stays audience that tuned through the average commercial on each network. This is of course a reflection of the degree to which each network's audience tends to channel-switch. That in turn is a combination of two things: the types of people that generally view that network and the likelihood of the programs on that network to hold viewers back from switching away, once they have switched in.

The data in the accompanying table are some of the first of their kind to reach industry eyes. As digital set-tops and other forms of Interactive TV (ITV) roll out, we will be seeing more of such data, since ITV in all its forms will make practical the collection of clickstream data for TV. Whereas Nielsen meters are accurate down to half minutes, clickstream data can be accurate down to milliseconds, and therefore are more useful for analyses of this type.

The main conclusion I've drawn from these findings is that the broadcast networks do not stand apart from the cable networks in terms of holding their program audiences through the commercial.

% of Program Audience Retained Throughout Average Commercial

CMT 69.4% Headline 69.4% ABC 67.9% Lifetime 65.8% NBC 64.3% Weather 64.0% Fox 63.7% Sci-Fi 63.0% A&E 62.9% CBS 62.5% Nickelodeon 62.3% CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1% BET 49.4%	Cartoon	75.1%
ABC 67.9% Lifetime 65.8% NBC 64.3% Weather 64.0% Fox 63.7% Sci-Fi 63.0% A&E 62.9% CBS 62.5% Nickelodeon 62.3% CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	CMT	69.4%
Lifetime 65.8% NBC 64.3% Weather 64.0% Fox 63.7% Sci-Fi 63.0% A&E 62.9% CBS 62.5% Nickelodeon 62.3% CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	Headline	69.4%
NBC 64.3% Weather 64.0% Fox 63.7% Sci-Fi 63.0% A&E 62.9% CBS 62.5% Nickelodeon 62.3% CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	ABC	67.9%
Weather 64.0% Fox 63.7% Sci-Fi 63.0% A&E 62.9% CBS 62.5% Nickelodeon 62.3% CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	Lifetime	65.8%
Fox 63.7% Sci-Fi 63.0% A&E 62.9% CBS 62.5% Nickelodeon 62.3% CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	NBC	64.3%
Sci-Fi       63.0%         A&E       62.9%         CBS       62.5%         Nickelodeon       62.3%         CNN       61.2%         ESPN       60.6%         TBS       59.9%         ESPN2       58.9%         USA       58.9%         Comedy       58.4%         Discovery       58.4%         CNBC       57.8%         UPN       57.3%         TNT       57.2%         Fox Family       57.0%         TNN       56.9%         The WB       55.8%         MTV       54.9%         TLC       54.6%         E!       54.2%         VH1       54.1%	Weather	64.0%
A&E 62.9% CBS 62.5% Nickelodeon 62.3% CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	Fox	63.7%
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Nickelodeon       62.3%         CNN       61.2%         ESPN       60.6%         TBS       59.9%         ESPN2       58.9%         USA       58.9%         Comedy       58.4%         Discovery       58.4%         CNBC       57.8%         UPN       57.3%         TNT       57.2%         Fox Family       57.0%         TNN       56.9%         The WB       55.8%         MTV       54.9%         TLC       54.6%         E!       54.2%         VH1       54.1%	A&E	62.9%
CNN 61.2% ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	CBS	62.5%
ESPN 60.6% TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	Nickelodeon	62.3%
TBS 59.9% ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	CNN	61.2%
ESPN2 58.9% USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	ESPN	60.6%
USA 58.9% Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	TBS	59.9%
Comedy 58.4% Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	ESPN2	58.9%
Discovery 58.4% CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	USA	58.9%
CNBC 57.8% UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	Comedy	58.4%
UPN 57.3% TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	Discovery	58.4%
TNT 57.2% Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	CNBC	57.8%
Fox Family 57.0% TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	UPN	57.3%
TNN 56.9% The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	TNT	57.2%
The WB 55.8% MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	Fox Family	57.0%
MTV 54.9% TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	TNN	56.9%
TLC 54.6% E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	The WB	55.8%
E! 54.2% VH1 54.1%	MTV	54.9%
VH1 54.1%	TLC	54.6%
	E!	54.2%
BET 49.4%	VH1	54.1%
	BET	49.4%

Source: Next Century Media Clickstream data, July 1997, BellSouth Interactive trial, all dayparts.

We also observe that the music video channels tend to cluster at the low end of this spectrum. This is logical in that their programming can be enjoyed in small doses; one does not need to wait very long to see a plot resolve, for example.

As mentioned, media planners ought to look at all measures, not just this one. For example, the high standing of Cartoon Network in this measure might well be offset by some other measure, such as attention or roomleaving; however, that is speculation, while these retention data are empirical.

The sample size of about 500 homes across a month is higher than the average Nielsen meter sample size in local markets and each network's percentage is an average across at least 100 spot airing observations. The data show reasonable stability when broken out by top advertisers. For detailed data feel free to contact me via e-mail.

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